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## Organic Agriculture Worldwide 2017: Current Statistics

Julia Lernoud and Helga Willer BIOFACH 2019 Nuremberg, Germany February 13, 2019

## The World of Organic Agriculture 2019 www.organic-world.net

- The 20th edition of, "The World of Organic Agriculture", was published by FiBL and IFOAM – Organics International in February 2019.
- Data tables and graphs
- Country and continent reports
- Articles about the global market, standards, policy support
- Get your copy at the FiBL Stand in Hall 1/553 or the stand of IFOAM - Organics International (1/451)
- www.organic-world.net



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## Acknowledgements

 Swiss State Secretariat of Economic Affairs SECO

International Trade Centre ITC

Sustainability Fund of Coop Switzerland

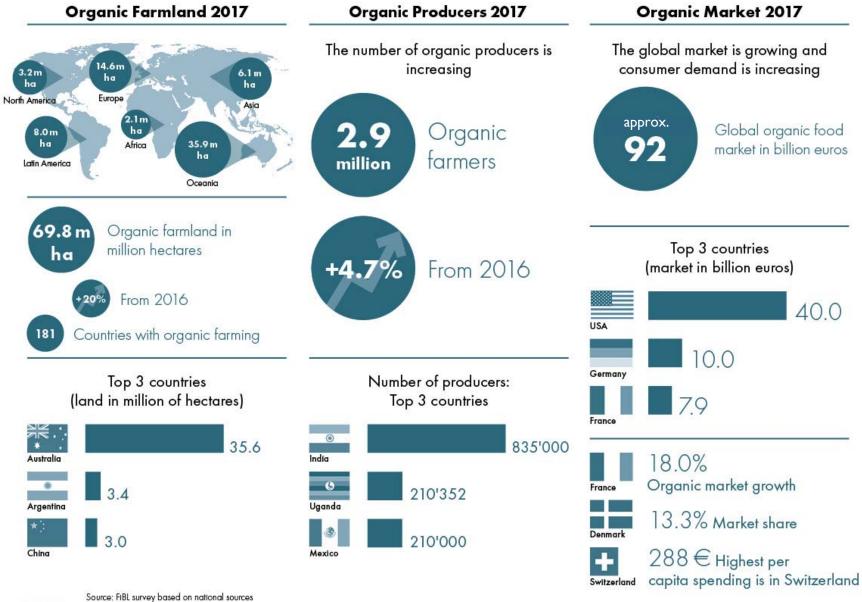
- Nürnberg Messe, the organizers of the BioFach World Organic Trade Fair
- 200 experts from all parts of the world contributed to the FiBL survey 2019



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### The World of Organic Agriculture 2017

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More information: www.organic-world.net - statistics.fibl.org

## Another all times record year - highlights 2017

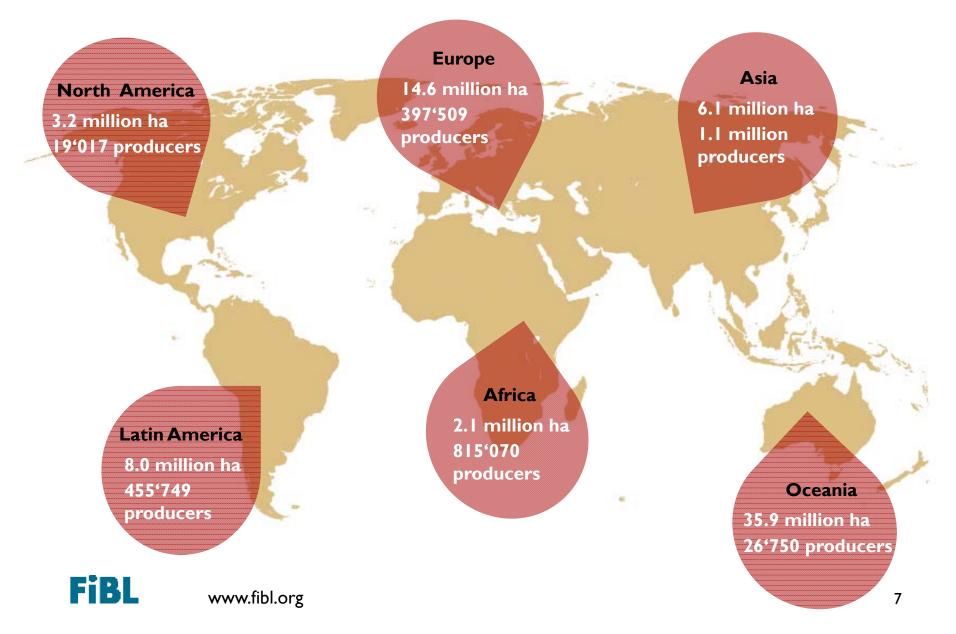
- Organic agricultural land reached an all time high with 69.8 million hectares
- Largest area growth do far: 11.7 million hectares more than in 2016, 20 percent increase
- > In all continents the organic area increased
- > **1.4 percent** of the agricultural land is organic
- > In **I4 countries I0 percent** or more of the farmland is organic
- > 2.9 million producers were reported another all time high
- > 181 countries with organic activities
- > 41 million hectares of non-agricultural areas



### THE WORLD OF ORGANIC AGRICULTURE



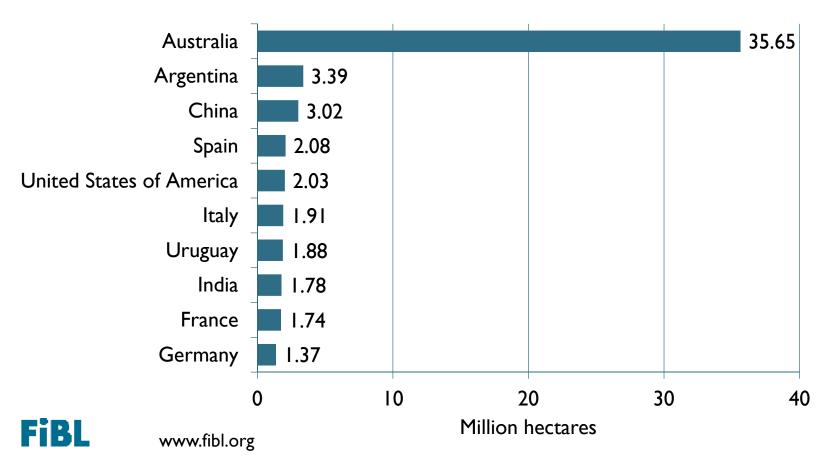
## Organic agriculture worldwide 2017



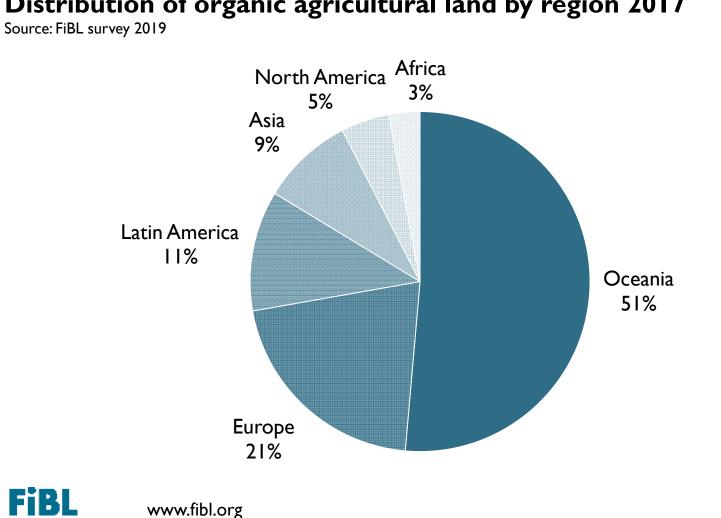
## The ten countries with the most organic agricultural land 2017

## The ten countries with the largest areas of organic agricultural land 2017

Source: FiBL survey 2019



## Distribution of organic farmland 2017



## Distribution of organic agricultural land by region 2017

# The countries with the highest shares of organic agricultural land 2017

## Countries with an organic share of at least 10 percent of the agricultural land 2017

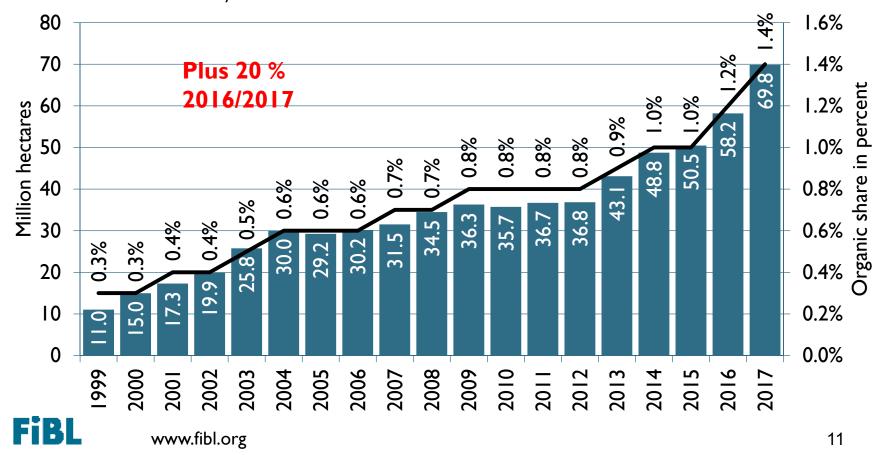
Liechtenstein 37.9% 37.6% Samoa Austria 24.0% Estonia 20.5% Sweden 18.8% Sao Tome and Principe 18.0% 15.4% Italy 14.8% Latvia Switzerland 14.4% Uruguay 13.0% **Czech Republic** 12.2% Finland 11.4% French Guiana (France) 10.0% Slovakia 10.0% 10% 20% 0% 30% 40% FiBL www.fibl.org Share of total agricultural land

Source: FiBL survey 2019

## World: Growth of the organic farmland and organic share 1999-2017

## Growth of the organic agricultural land and organic share 1999-2017

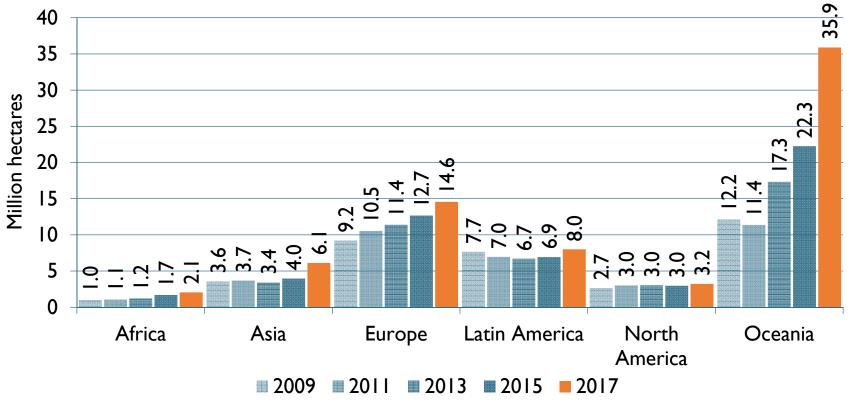
Source: FiBL-IFOAM-SOEL surveys 1999-2019



## World: Growth of organic farmland by continent 2017

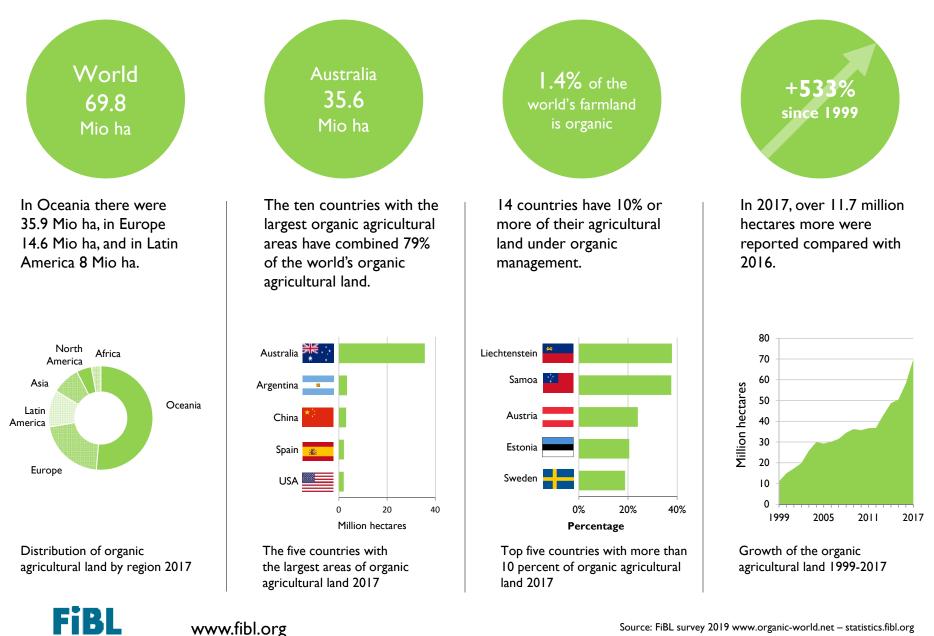
## Growth of the organic agricultural land by continent 2009-2017

Source: FiBL-IFOAM survey 2008-2019

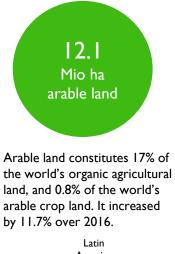


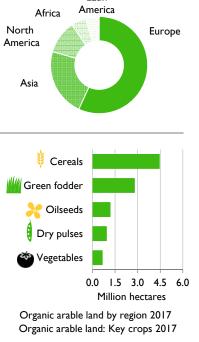


#### **ORGANIC FARMLAND 2017**



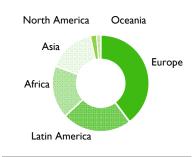
#### **ORGANIC LAND USE 2017**

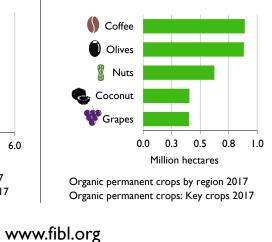


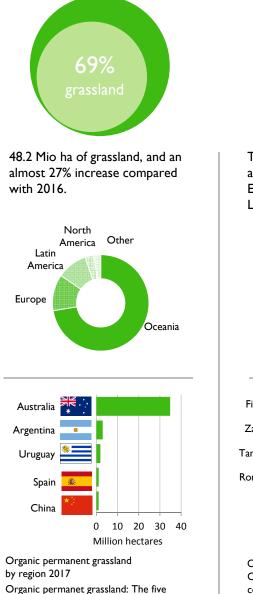


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+7% more permanent crops 4.9 Mio ha, which is 2.9% of the world's permanent cropland, and a 7% share of the organic agricultural land.







countries with the largest areas 2017

41.0 Mio ha of wild collection The organic wild collection areas are concentrated in Europe, Africa, Asia, and Latin America. Latin America Asia Europe Africa Finland Zambia Tanzania Romania India 0 5 10 15 Million hectares

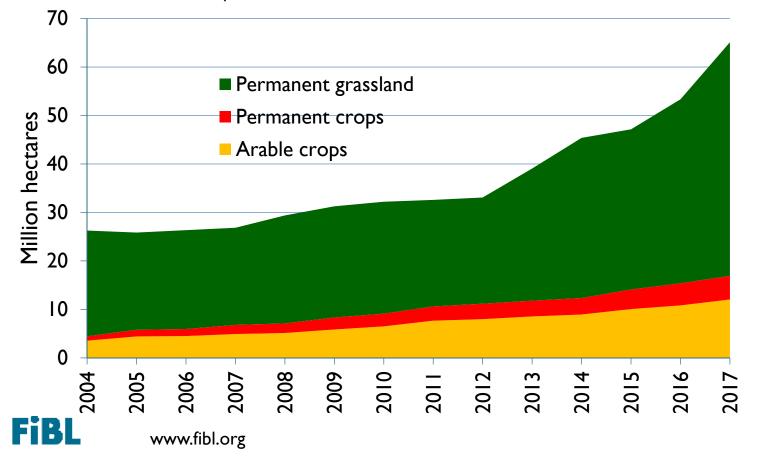
Organic wild collection by region 2017 Organic wild collection: The five countries with the largest areas 2017

Source: FiBL survey 2019 www.organic-world.net - statistics.fibl.org

## World: Development of land use types in organic agriculture 2004-2017

## Development of the organic land by land use type 2004-2017

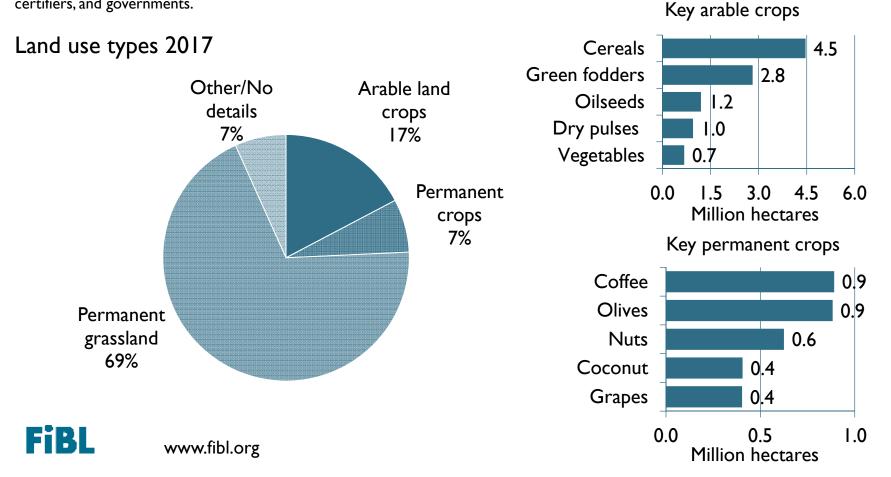
Source: FiBL-IFOAM-SOEL-Surveys 1999-2019



# World: Use of organic agricultural land 2017 (total: 69.8 million hectares)

## Distribution of main land use types and crop categories 2017

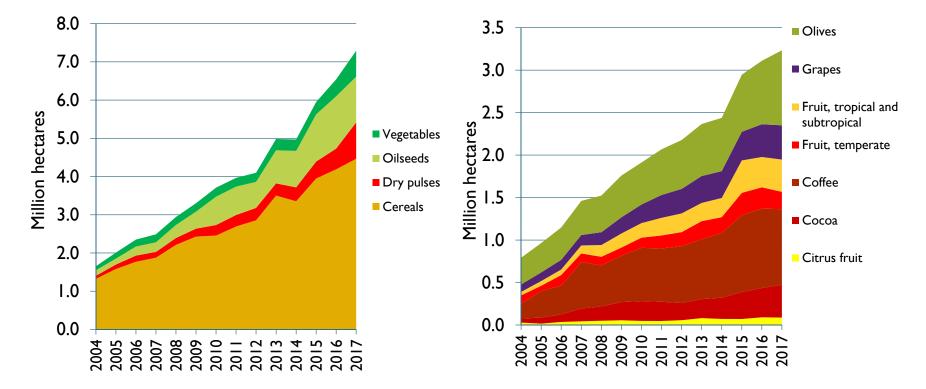
Source: FiBL survey 2019; based on information from the private sector, certifiers, and governments.



# Development of organic arable and permanent crops/crop groups 2004-2017

Development of organic arable crop groups 2004-2017

Source: FiBL-IFOAM-SOEL survey 2006-2019



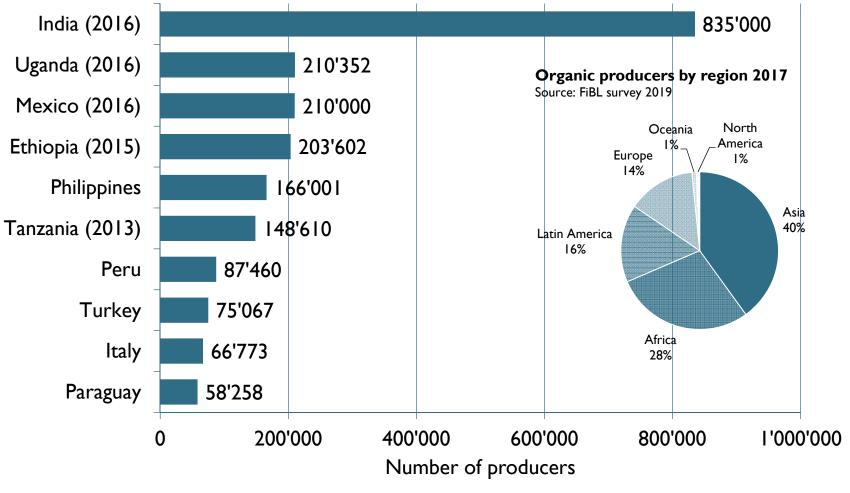
**Development of organic permanent crops/crop groups 2004-2017** Source: FiBL-IFOAM-SOEL survey 2006-2019



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## The ten countries with the largest numbers of organic producers 2017

Source: FiBL survey 2019





## World: Development of organic producers 1999-2017

#### Development of the number of organic producers 1999-2017

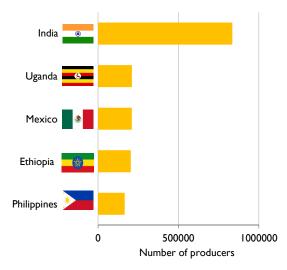
Source: FiBL-IFOAM-SOEL-Surveys 1999-2019



#### **ORGANIC PRODUCERS 2017**



The country with the most organic producers is India, followed by Uganda and Mexico.



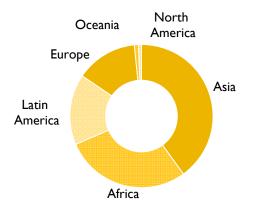
The five countries with the largest numbers of organic producers 2017

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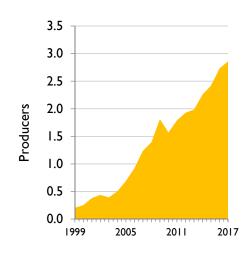
More than 84% of the producers are in Asia, Africa, and Latin America.



Distribution of organic producers by region 2017

+1'300% since 1999

There has been an increase in the number of producers by almost 127'500, or over 5% since 2016.

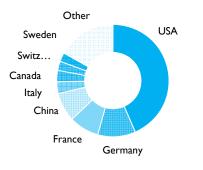


Development of the number of organic producers 1999-2017

#### WORLD: ORGANIC RETAIL SALES 2017



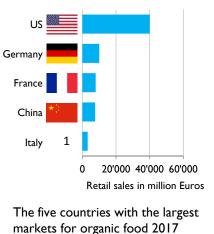
The largest single market is the USA followed by the EU (34.3 billion  $\in$ ) and China. By region, North America has the lead (43 billion  $\in$ ), followed by Europe (37.3 billion  $\in$ ) and Asia.



Distribution of retail sales value by country 2017

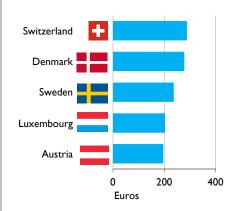


The countries with the largest market for organic food are the United States (40 billion  $\in$ ), followed by Germany (10 billion  $\notin$ ), France (7.9 billion  $\notin$ ) and China (7.6 billion  $\notin$ ).





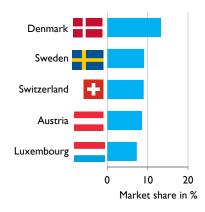
Switzerland has the highest per capita consumption worldwide, followed by Denmark and Sweden.



The five countries with the highest per capita consumption 2017



The highest shares the organic market of the total market is in Denmark, followed by Sweden, Switzerland, Austria, and Luxembourg.



The five countries with the highest organic shares of the total market 2017

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Source: FiBL survey 2019 www.organic-world.net - statistics.fibl.org

### Resources

- «The World of Organic Agriculture» at <u>www.organic-</u> world.net
- Slides and infographics at <u>www.organic-world.net</u>
- Twitter.com/fiblstatistics
- Interactive maps at www.organic-world.net
- Interactive data tables at statistics.fibl.org
- Interactive map at www.ifoam-eu.org



## Presentations at <u>www.organic-world.net</u>

### Organic World

Global organic farming statistics and news



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| ▶ Twitter    |        |            | The W   | lorld of Or  | ganic Agri        | cultu   | re at BIO       | FACH 2018                  |    |  |
| Events       |        | 0          |   | -  | -                 | -       |                 | s will take place place fr |    |  |
| News archive |        |            | 4.45 pm   | , on February  | 14, 2018 at B     | OFACH   | , NürnbergMe    | sse, Nürnberg, German      | y. |  |
| RSS-Newsfeed |        |            | (05/01/2018) At this session, the latest data on organic agriculture worldwide, regulations and organic<br>markets will be presented and the 19th edition of The World of Organic Agriculture, the yearbook on<br>global organic agriculture, will be launched. |  |                   |         |                 |                            |    |  |
|              | Search |            | Present<br>> Markus   | Auto Mathematica Autoreana | tive Director, IF | 0AM - 0 | rganics Interna | itional, Germany           |    |  |

#### Speakers

> Dr. Helga Willer, Research Institute of Organic Agriculture FiBL, Switzerland

> Julia Lernoud, Research Institute of Organic Agriculture FiBL, Switzerland

> Beate Huber, Research Institute of Organic Agriculture FiBL, Switzerland

> Amarjit Sahota, President Ecovia Intelligence, UK

> Barbara Jäggin, SECO, Swiss Cooperation Office, Switzerland

#### **Further information**

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Helga Willer, FiBL, Frick, Switzerland

#### Link

> BIOFACH.de: 🗹 The World of Organic Agriculture at BIOFACH 2018

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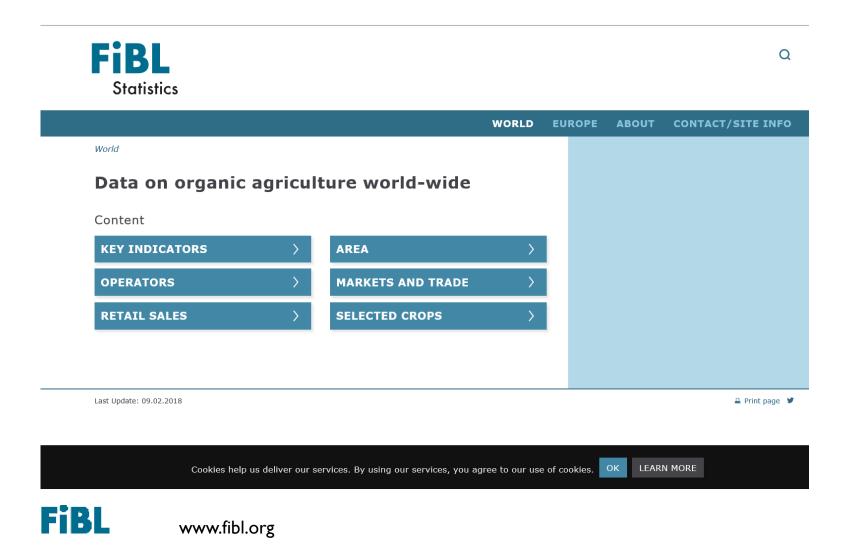


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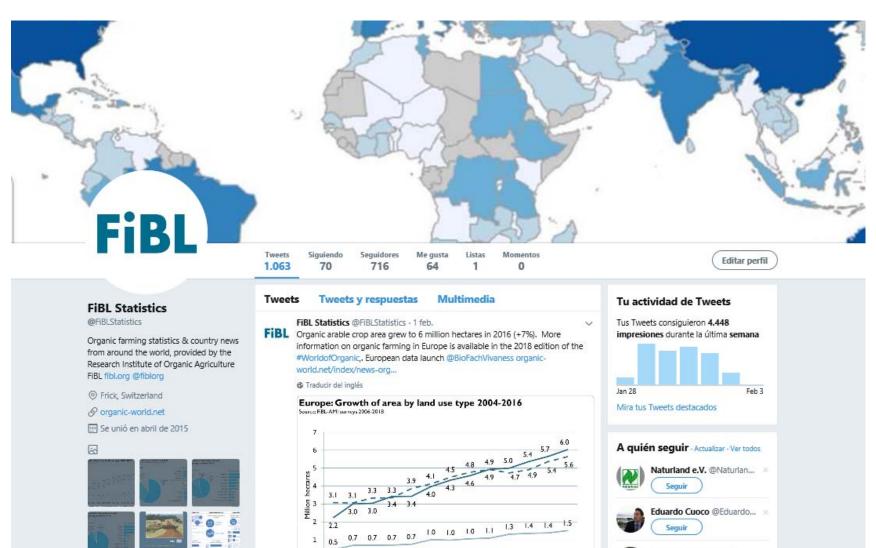


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## Statistics.FiBL.org



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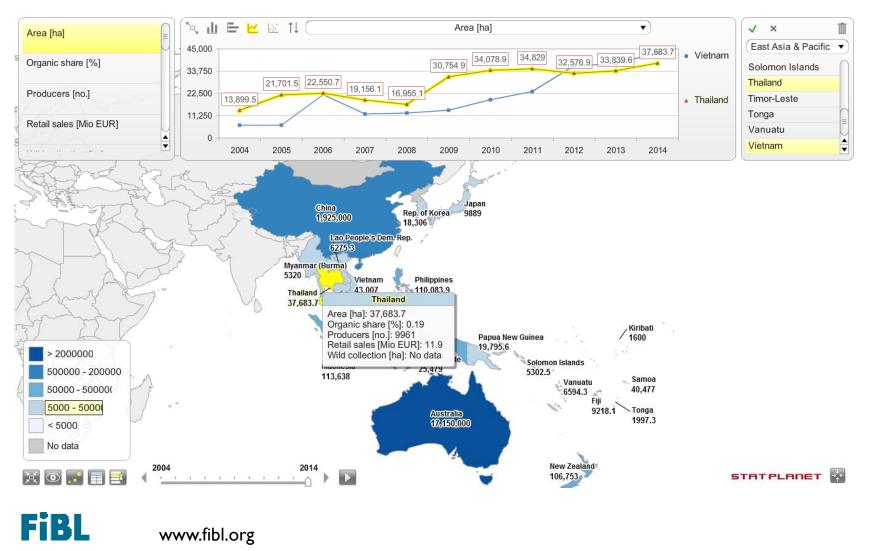
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### www.organic-world.net/statistics/statistics-datatables/maps.html



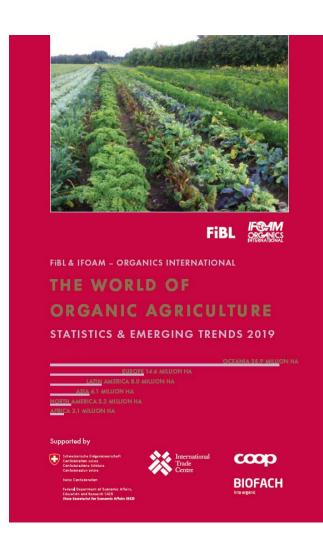
## Summary

- In 2017 organic farming continued to grow and all time highs were reached for the organic farmland, producers, and market.
- However, the development varies a lot between countries and regions.
- Other than in the past ten years, area growth is accelerating, however, particularly in Europe, production is still not keeping pace with the market development.
- For better monitoring of the development of the sector and to increase transparency, data collection and processing need to be improved in many countries, in particular for market and international trade data.



## The World of Organic Agriculture 2019 www.organic-world.net

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  International Hall 1/451
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| Indicator  | World   | Leading countries   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| Countries with data on certified organic agriculture                   | 2017: 181 countries   |   |  |  |  |
| Organic agricultural land  | 2016: 69.8 million hectares<br>(1999: 11 million hectares)                                      | Australia (35.6 million hectares)<br>Argentina (3.4 million hectares)<br>China (3.0 million hectares)   |  |  |  |
| Share of total agricultural<br>land                                    | 2017: 1.4 %   | Liechtenstein (37.9 %)<br>Samoa (37.6 %)<br>Austria (24.0 %)  |  |  |  |
| Further, non-agricultural<br>organic areas (mainly wild<br>collection) | 2017: 42.4 million hectares<br>(1999: 4.1 million hectares)                                     | Finland (11.6 million hectares)<br>Zambia (6.0 million hectares)<br>Tanzania (2.4 million hectares)   |  |  |  |
| Producers  | 2017: 2.9 million producers<br>(1999: 200'000 producers)  | India (835'000)<br>Uganda (210'352)<br>Mexico (210'000)   |  |  |  |
| Organic market size  | 2017: 97 billion US dollars* (more<br>than 92 billion euros)<br>(2000: 17.9 billion US dollars) | US (45.2 billion US dollars; 40 billion euros)<br>Germany (11.3 billion US dollars; 10 billion euros)<br>France (8.9 billion US dollars; 7.9 billion euros) |  |  |  |
| Per capita consumption   | 2017: 12.8 US dollars (10.8 euros)  | Switzerland (325 US dollars; 288 euros)<br>Denmark (315 US dollars; 278 euros)<br>Sweden (268 US dollars; 237 euros)  |  |  |  |
| Number of countries with organic regulations                           | 2017: 93 countries  |   |  |  |  |
| Number of IFOAM affiliates   | 12018: 726 affiliates from 110 countries  | Germany - 76 affiliates<br>India - 47 affiliates<br>China - 45 affiliates<br>United States - 43 affiliates  |  |  |  |