

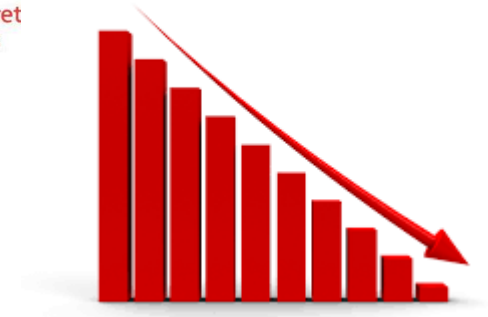
# Functional agrobiodiversity for pest control in apple

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20% of organic apples sold as class A fruit

## Functional agrobiodiversity

by

Ecological infrastructures

🌿 increasing plant biodiversity

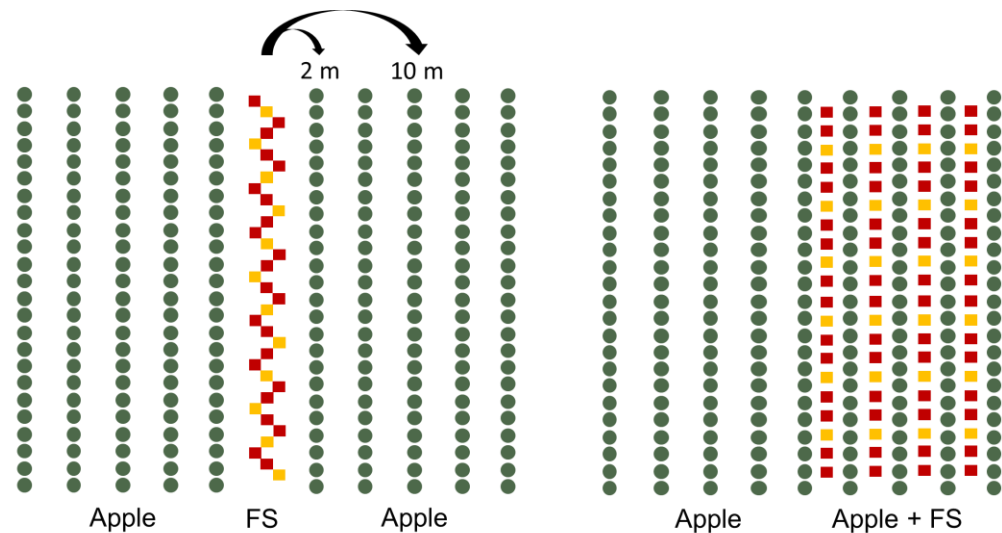
## Increasing biodiversity

- increase natural enemy abundance and diversity
- reduce pest damage
  - The rosy apple aphid, *Dysaphis plantaginea*



Perennial flower strips in organic apple orchards, 35-40 species

Field trials 2016 and 2017



## Assessment of

Pest infestation  
Crop damage  
Predator abundance and diversity  
Predation activity level  
Predator fitness



## By

Visual observations  
Damage assessments  
Beating samples  
Predation activity

by using sentinel prey



## The value of flowers to insects

PhD student Xueqing He

- Meta analysis of flowering plant species on predator fitness
- Potential of selected flowering plants to improve predator fitness  
*Adalia bipunctata*: longevity, fecundity, predation activity



# Thanks



PROTECFRUIT

  
**EcoOrchard**

  
CORE organic

 Miljø- og  
Fødevareministeriet  
**gudop**