

#### Fulfilling demand about organic meat: physical product development with a consumer mind

#### MARGRETHE THERKILDSEN, DEPARTMENT OF FOOD SCIENCE







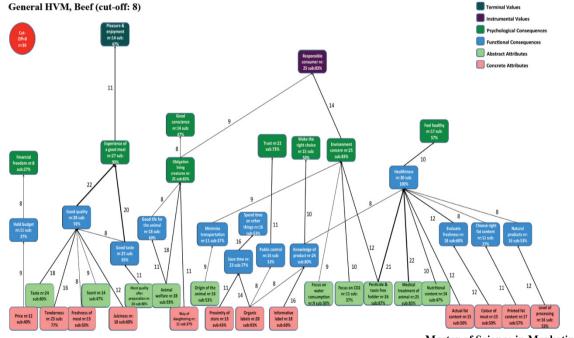


#### ORGANIC MEAT FROM A CONSUMER MIND

Animal welfareHealthiness

➢Good eating

quality



Master of Science in Marketing Master Thesis

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#### TO WHICH EXTEND CAN IMPROVED TASTE BE REALISTICALLY COMBINED WITH MORE "RESPONSIBLE" PRODUCT POSITIONING?



# THE "SUMMER" PROJECT INCLUDES



- Chicken
- Pork
- Beef





<u>Superb and Marketabel Meat from Efficient</u> and <u>Robust Animals</u> - **SUMMER** 



DESIGN • Free range system

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- >  $10 \text{ m}^2$  per chicken with grass and herbs
  - Two feeding strategies HP - pelleted organic standard feed LP - Locally produced choice feed



Hubbarb JA757



Sussex 51



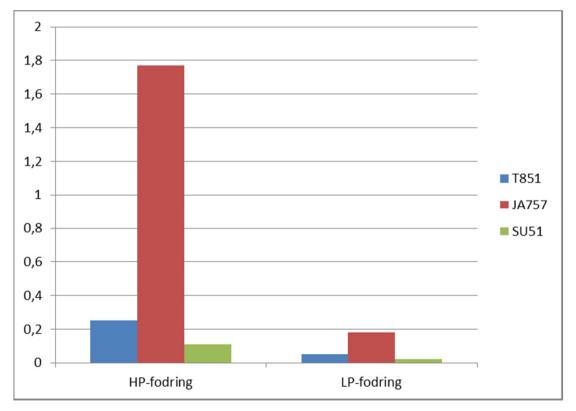


## Effect of protein source

JA757 fed either HP or LP, slaughtered at 69 days



#### GAIT SCORE – INDEX OF WALKING ABILITY



Steenfeldt & Horsted, 2013



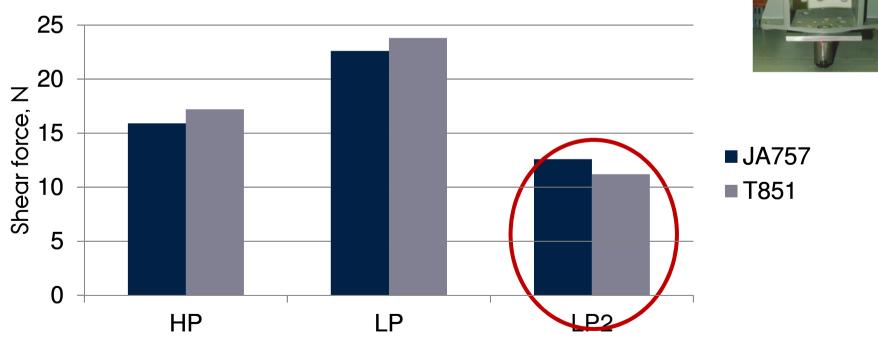
### GENOTYPE

# > Color> Form – skinny chickens



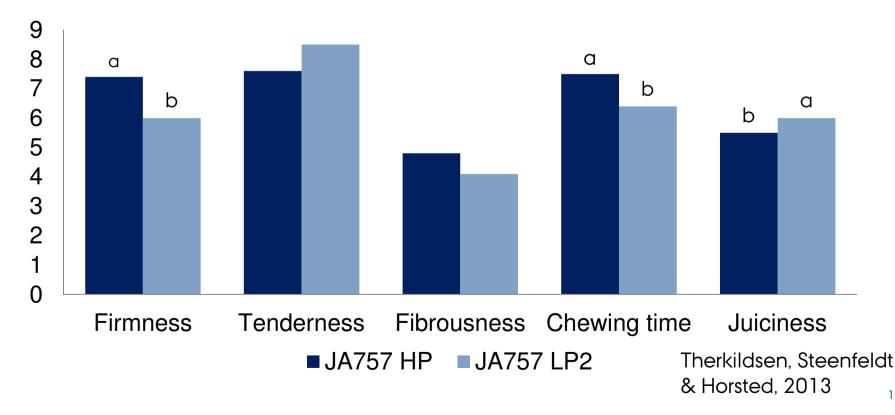


### SHEAR FORCE OF BREAST DEPENDING ON PROTEIN SOURCE





#### SENSORY EVALUATION OF TEXTURE OF BREAST FILET FROM BROILERS ON EITHER HP OR LP2 FEEDING STRATEGY





#### CHANGED CONFORMATION OF CARCASS

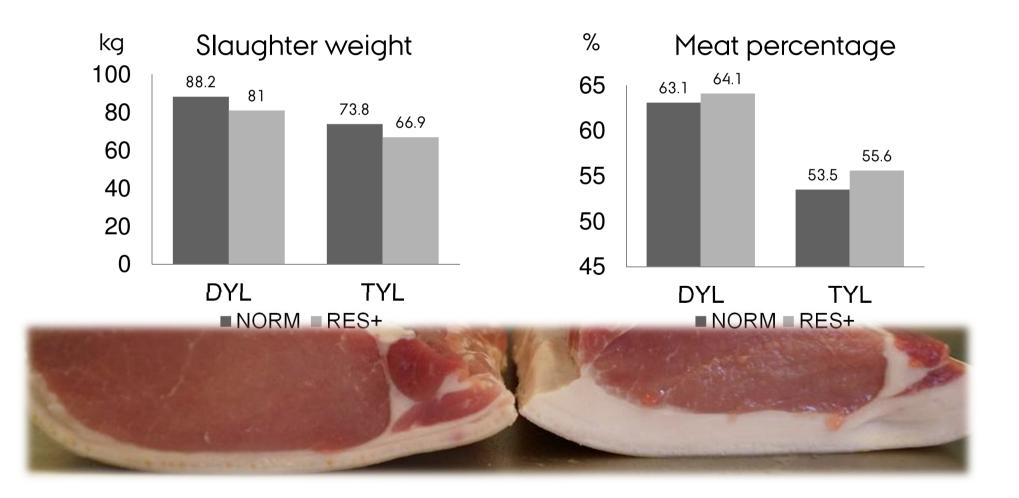


FREE RANGE ORGANIC SLAUGHTER PIGS GROWING PIGS FORAGING GRASS CLOVER WITH HERBS AND CHICORY



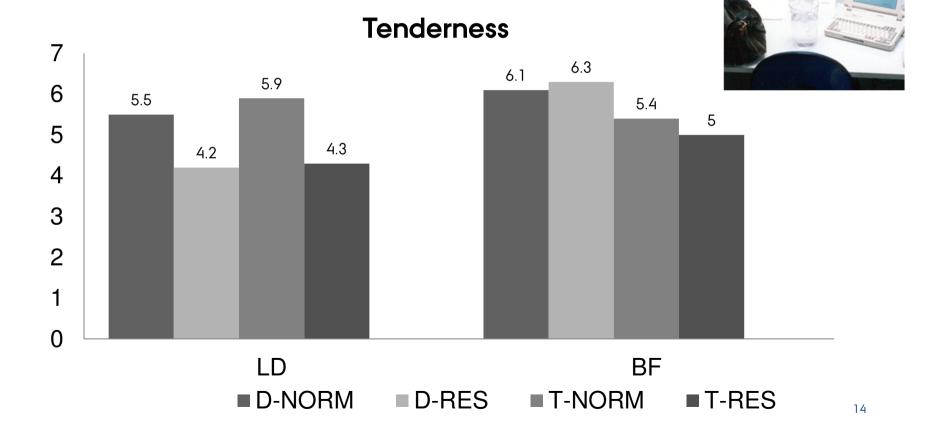


#### SLAUGHTER WEIGHT AND MEAT PERCENTAGE



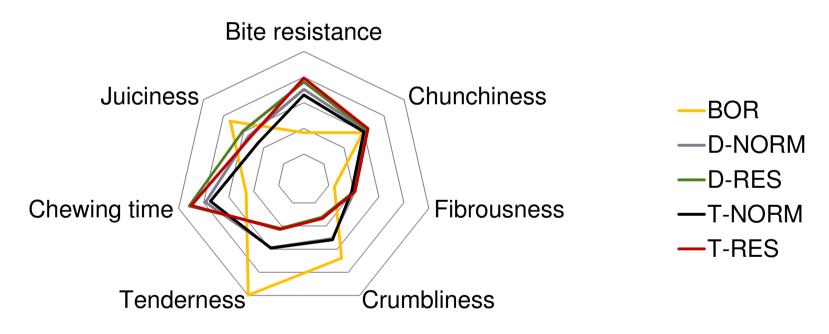


# SENSORY EVALUATION - TEXTURE





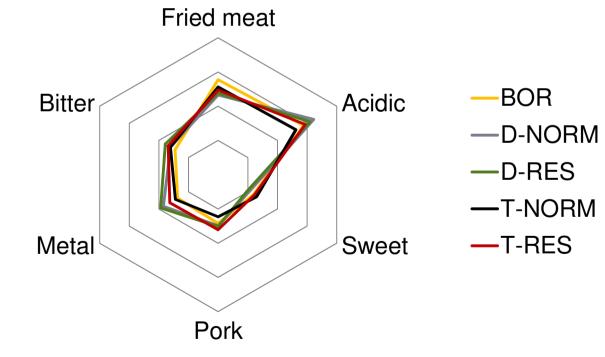
### SENSORY EVALUATION - TEXTURE





#### SENSORY EVALUATION - TASTE







# ORGANIC BEEF FROM ORGANIC DAIRY FARMS

 Cross breed (Danish Holstein x Limousine)
Intact males





## HEALTHINESS SLAUGHTER DIRECTLY FROM PASTURE

≻Low fat

Healthier fat (more PUFA, more n-3 fatty)

acids, lower n-6/n-3 ratio)

More vitamins (A and E-vitamin –

antioxidants)





#### HANDLING OF FREE RANGE ANIMALS – RISK OF STRESS







# MAIN POINTS

- Superior healthiness and eating quality of meat is **not a direct** consequence of animal welfare and vice versa
- Attention towards the effect of production methods on meat quality traits is necessary in order to optimize quality in all further processing steps
- Weighting of consequences will the consumer accept a tougher steak if the meat is healthier?
- Change in consumers mind (e.g. a skinny chicken might be the tastiest)
  - but also in the price setting at the slaughterhouses etc.



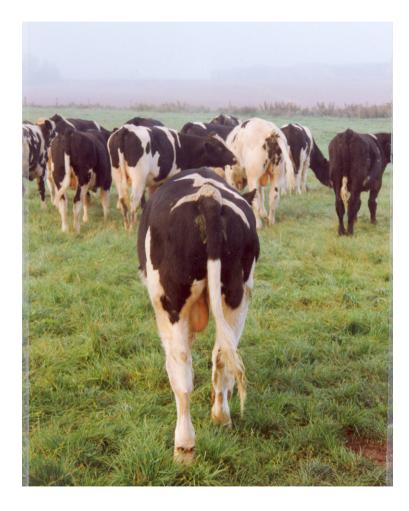
#### THANKS TO ALL SUMMER PARTNERS

#### • Aarhus University

- Department of Agroecology
- Department of Animal Science
- Department of Food Science
- MAPP Centre
- Knowledge Center for Agriculture
  - Cattle
  - Poultry
- Center of Development for Outdoor Livestock Production
- Organic pig producers
- Friland
- Top-æg
- Sødams økologiske Fjerkræslagteri
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#### FORSLAG TIL PROJEKT TIL DET STRATEGISKE FORSKNINGSRÅD WORKING TITLE: ORGANIC MEAT FROM BEEF AND PORK TO FULFIL SOCIETY AND CONSUMER EXPECTATIONS

- > Objective: The objective is to optimize the efficiency in organic meat production with respect for organic principles and product quality traits.
- > Anticipated results and impact related to both science and society
- > Organic meat from pigs and cattle that that are produced efficiently and in a volume so it can contribute to eg. the 300.000 public meals and also become a profitable export product, because of exploration of specific muscle characteristics and content of health beneficial composition – fatty acids and vitamins.